

THE APOLLO UNIVERSITY
Saketa, Chittoor, AP
AHS- V Semester End Examination, June-2024
Paper-III- PAST 3503- NEPHROLOGY AND DVL

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

Section –A (10x2=20 marks)
Answer all Questions

1. Mention causes of abnormal colour of urine
2. Short note on ADH hormone
3. Features of Nephrotic syndrome.
4. Etiology of Hydronephrosis
5. What are the investigations done in Urinary bladder carcinoma?
6. Name the types of renal stones.
7. Difference between acantholysis and Acanthosis
8. What is Tzanck smear?
9. Short notes on Basal Cell carcinoma.
10. What does Melanoma mean?

Section –B (5X8=40 marks)
Answer all Questions either A or B in 400 words each

11. A) Discuss in detail the functions of the kidney and the renal function test.
OR
B) List out congenital diseases of Renal System and explain any one in detail.
12. A) Define Glomerulonephritis. List out few disorders that comes under. Explain in detail about PSGN.
OR
B) Write in detail about Focal sclerosing glomerulonephritis and Membranous nephropathy.
13. A) What are the stages of Vesico-ureteric reflex? Write in detail about it along with diagram.
OR
B) Describe in detail about these terms- Hydronephrosis, Nephrocalcinosis.

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14. A) List out Immuno- Bullous disorders and explain any one of it in detail.

OR

B) A patient on steroids suddenly stopped the intake. After few days patient experienced sheets or lake of pus, what is the diagnosis and mention the treatment of this disease.

15. A) Write in detail about any one example of chronic infectious and granulomatous disease.

OR

B) Explain in detail about Etiology, Classification, Clinical features and treatment of Hansens disease.
