#### THE APOLLO UNIVERSITY

### Saketa, Chittoor, AP

## AHS- IV Semester End Examination, June, 2024 PAPER -I – PATT 2504 - ANAESTHESIA AND GERIATRICS

Time: 3 hours Max. Marks: 60

## Section –A (10x2=20 marks) Answer all Questions with Short Answers

- 1. Define ROSC.
- 2. Differentiate between BLS and ACLS.
- 3. What is Oxygen fail safe device?
- 4. Draw circuit of choice for spontaneous ventilation
- 5. Classify anesthesia drugs along with examples.
- 6. List out drugs used in Spinal anesthesia.
- 7. What are cartilages of Larynx?
- 8. List out Sleep-disorders.
- 9. Write briefly about DEXA scan.
- 10. Short notes on Osteochondroma.

# Section –B (5X8=40 marks) Answer all Questions either A or B in 400 words each

11. A) What is endotracheal intubation? Write about the procedure, indications, contraindications and complications of it.

#### OR

- B) Discuss in detail the procedure, indications, contraindications and complications of Tracheostomy.
- 12. A) Elaborate the Anaesthesia delivery Systems and describe the Anaesthesia Machine.

#### OR

- B) Describe how the anaesthesia machine is designed and brief about its components.
- 13. A) Classify the intravenous anaesthetic agents and brief about Thiopentone Sodium and Propofol.

#### OR

B) What are the indications and contraindications of Spinal Anaesthesia. Add a note on Spinal needles.

Cont....

14. A) Define Physiology and describe the physiological changes seen in elderly.

## OR

- B) Describe in detail the REM, NREM sleep and sleep waves.
- 15. A) How does a closed fracture heal? Add a note on Erlanger and Gasser classification.

### OR

B) Draw sagittal section of brain and label its parts. What are the functions of Thalamus and Hypothalamus?

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